



SASTRI COLLEGE  
SOCIAL SCIENCES  
MARCH CONTROLLED TEST 2018  
GRADE 8

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 PAGES

EXAMINER: K. MURUVAN  
DURATION 1 HOUR

MODERATOR: G T MOODLEY  
50 MARKS

Section A – HISTORY (25marks) and Section B- GEOGRAPHY (25 marks)

➤ Answer all questions in both sections

SECTION A: **HISTORY**

QUESTION ONE: LABOUR RESISTANCE, TRADE UNION MOVEMENT AND WORKING CLASS ORGANISATION

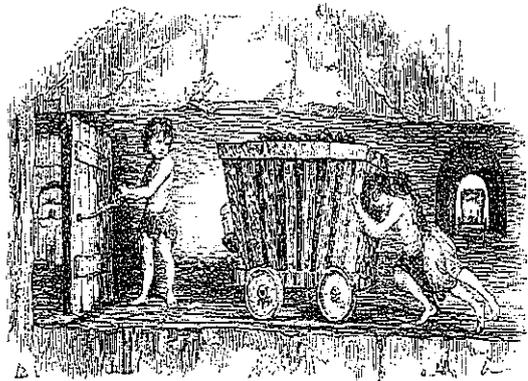
STUDY THE SOURCES BELOW AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW

**SOURCE A: CARTOON DEPICTING THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**



THE RAILWAY JUGGERNAUT OF 1845.

**SOURCE B: CHILD LABOUR**



**QUESTION ONE (11)**

**1. STUDY SOURCE A**

- 1.1 Write the definition of Industrial Revolution (2)
- 1.2 Identify TWO visual clues that show features of the industrial revolution. (2)
- 1.3 To which social class do you think the artist belonged to? (1)

**2. STUDY SOURCE B**

- 2.1 Provide TWO reasons to explain why children were used for child labour. (2)
- 2.2 Use the visual clues and your own knowledge to discuss how the children were affected by hard labour? (2)
- 2.3 Explain how source B is useful to a grade 8 learner studying the industrial revolution in Britain? (2)

**QUESTION TWO : (14)**

**SOURCE C**

**SOURCE D**



*Sir*

*This is to acquaint you that if your thrashing Machines are not destroyed by you directly we shall commence our labours*

*signed on behalf of the whole*

*Swing*

**REFER TO SOURCE C**

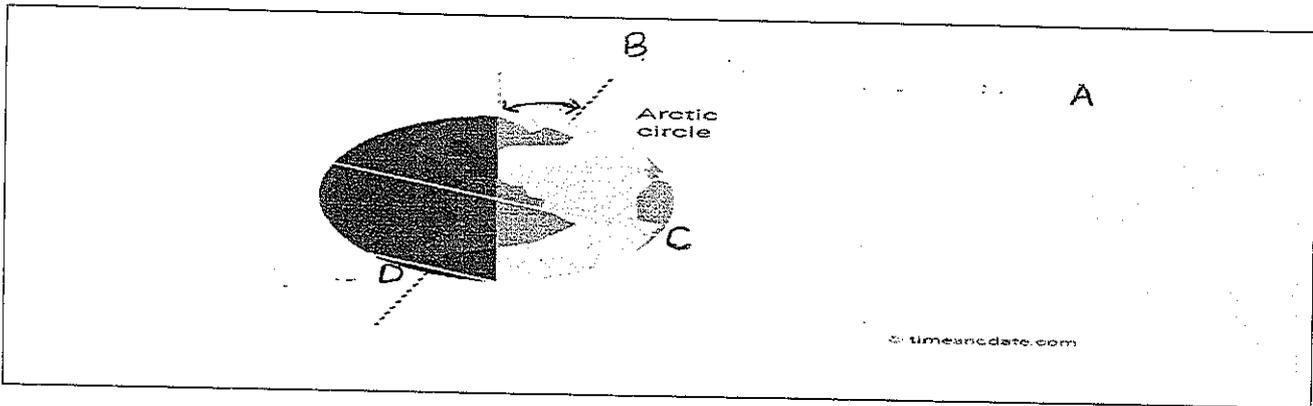
- 2.1 Which movement does the poster represent? (1)
- 2.2 Give the name of the person who was well known for breaking the machines. (2)
- 2.3 How did the leader in the poster become famous amongst the working class? (2)
- 2.4 State whether the workers were justified by breaking the machines? (1)
- 2.4.1 What other action could they have taken to communicate their dissatisfaction with the government? (2)

**REFER TO SOURCE D**

- 2.5 Name the class of the society that created the poster? (1)
- 2.6 Who is the message in the poster intended for? (1)
- 2.7 Explain how the name Captain Swing originated? (2)
- 2.8 According to your own knowledge, what punishment did the government enforce for the breaking of machines (1)
- 2.9 What is a threshing machine? (1)

**GEOGRAPHY (25 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE : DAY AND NIGHT (5)**

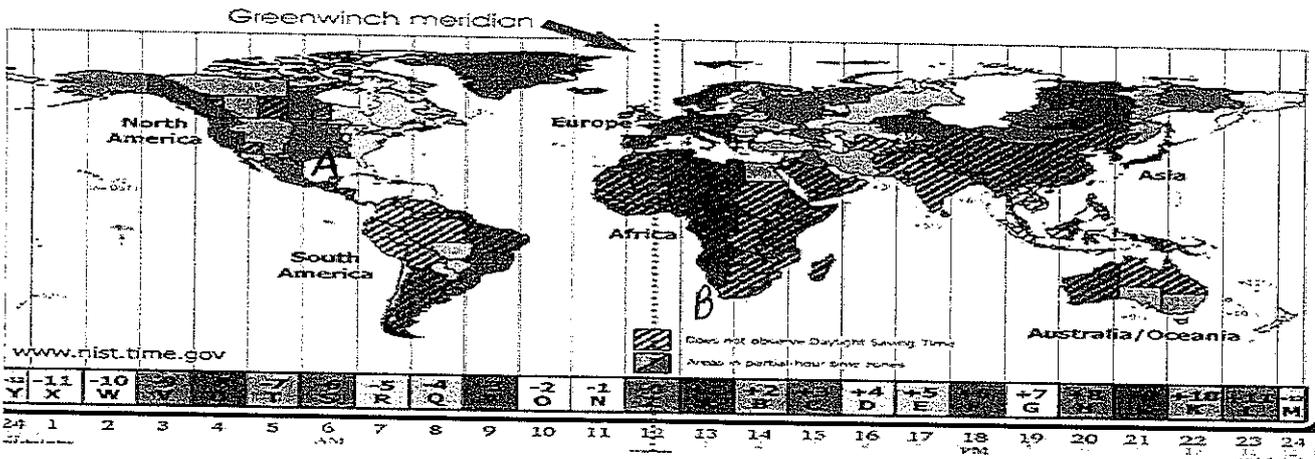


3.1 Provide labels for the following features on the diagram above:

- 3.1.1 A (1)
- 3.1.2 B (1)
- 3.1.3 C (1)
- 3.1.4 D (1)

3.2 At what angle is the Earth's axis tilted? (1)

**QUESTION FOUR : TIME ZONES (10)**



4.1 Which line of latitude lies at 180 degrees longitude? (2)

4.2 Give the complete meaning of the following :

- (a) SAST (2)
- (b) UTC (2)

4.3 If the time in north Carolina (A) is 4:00 am, what will the time be in Cape town (B)? (2)

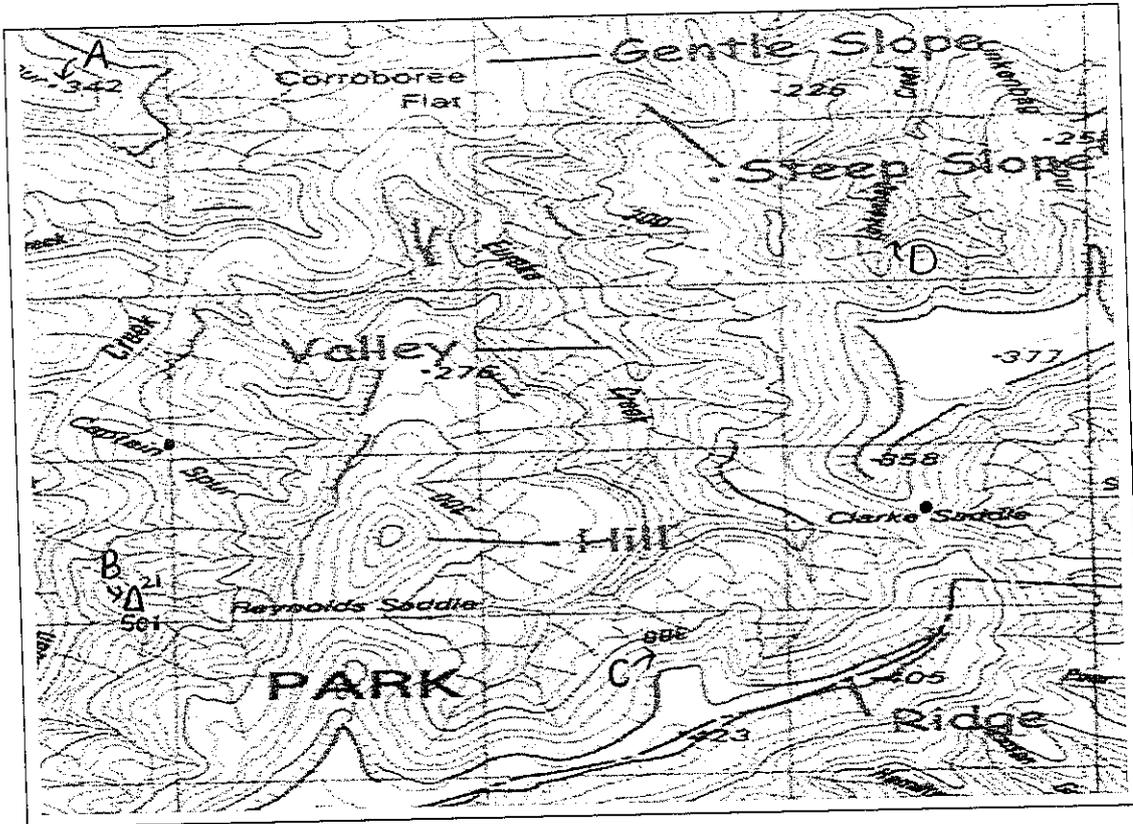
4.4 Complete the following statement:

(a) A place that lies to the right of the Prime Meridian will be 1 hour 4.4.1 for every 4.4.2 degrees of latitude. (2)

**QUESTION FIVE: MAPWORK (10)**

STUDY THE MAP BELOW AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW

**SCALE 1: 50 000**



- 5.1 What is the scale of the map? (1)
- 5.2 In what form is it written? (1)
- 5.3 Convert the scale of the map to kilometers (2)
- 5.4 Identify the following features on the map
- (5.4.1) A (1)
- (5.4.2) B (1)
- (5.4.3) C (1)
- 5.5 Identify whether (D) is a steep/gentle slope (1)
- 5.6 Calculate the straight line distance from Captain Spur to Clarke saddle (2)