

# UMLAZI DISTRICT

# MATHEMATICS TEST GRADE 8 JUNE 2018

TIME: 2 Hours

TOTAL: 100 MARKS

This question paper consists of 6 pages.

# INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION TO THE LEARNER

Read the following instructions carefully before answering the questions:

- 1. Read the questions carefully.
- 2. Answer ALL the questions.
- 3. Write neatly and legibly.
- 4. Number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered.
- 5. Clearly show ALL the calculations, diagrams, graphs, etc. you have used in determining the answers.
- You may use an approved scientific calculator (non-programmable and non-graphical)
- 7. This question paper consists of 10 questions.
- 8. Diagrams are NOT drawn to scale.

#### **QUESTION 1**

1.1 State whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE:

$$\frac{3}{0} = 0$$

1.1.2 1 is a prime number. (1)

1.1.3 
$$2a + 8 = 2(a + 4)$$

(1)

(1)

1.2 Determine the prime factors of 420. Show all working.

(3)

1.3 Mr Zuke has 3 children. Their ages are 2, 3 and 5 years old. He wins some money in the lottery and decides to share R15 000 between them in the ratio 2: 3: 5. Determine the amount of money the oldest child gets.

(3)

1.4 The perimeter of a rectangle is equal to 720 cm. The ratio of its length to its breadth is 3:5. Calculate the area of the rectangle.

(5) [14]

## QUESTION 2

2.1 Complete the following statements by choosing >; < or =

Write only the question number and your answer.

$$2.1.1$$
  $-3+2_{9-10}$ 

(1)

2.1.2 2(-5) \_\_\_\_\_-2(-5)

(1)

2.2 Simplify the following, without the use of a calculator:

$$(-36) + 5 - (-10)$$

(2)

$$\sqrt[3]{2^4+11}$$

(2)

$$1\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{4}$$

(2)

$$2.2.4$$
  $\sqrt{0,0081} + \frac{91}{100}$ 

(3)

$$\sqrt{1\frac{7}{9}}$$

(2)

2.3 A company employs 34 men and 8 women.

2.3.1 Determine what fraction of the staff is men. Simplify your answer.

(2)

2.3.2 Determine what percentage of the staff is women.

(2) [**17**]

(1)

(1)

### **QUESTION 3**

3.2

- 3.1 Write 2 870 000 in scientific notation.

  - 3.3 Simplify the following:

Write  $3,075 \times 10^5$  in normal notation.

3.3.1 
$$x^3 \times x^2$$
 (1)

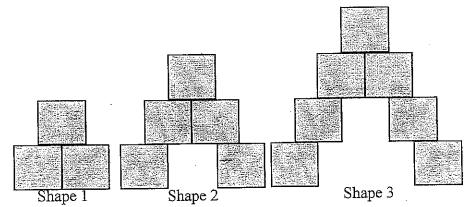
$$\frac{36g^4h^3}{6gh}$$
 (2)

$$3.3.3 2(-2b^3)^2 (3)$$

$$(2a)^0 + 2a^0 (3)$$

## **QUESTION 4**

Study the pattern below and answer the questions that follow.



- Write down the number of squares that will be in the  $4^{th}$ ,  $5^{th}$  and  $6^{th}$  shape. (3)
- 4.2 Determine an algebraic expression (the general rule) to describe this pattern. (2)

#### **QUESTION 5**

Given: y = -2x + 3, determine the missing values (a and b) in the table below:

				,,	
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	a	5	3	b	-1

[2]

[5]

#### **QUESTION 6**

- 6.1 Given:  $x^2 + 3x 5y + 6$ .
  - 6.1.1 Write down the number of terms in this expression. (1)
  - 6.1.2 Write down the constant term of this expression. (1)
  - 6.1.3 Write down the co-efficient of y in this expression. (1)
- 6.2 Simplify the following:

6.2.1 
$$5a + 3 - 2a$$
 (2)

6.2.2 
$$3(x+y)-4y$$
 (2)

$$\frac{12x^3y - 18x^2y^2 + 24xy}{6xy} \tag{4}$$

6.3 If k = -1 and g = 3, determine the value of the following expression:

$$2k^2g + 4g^2 \tag{3}$$

6.4 Subtract 
$$2y^2 + 3y - 7$$
 from  $8y + 3y^2 + 9$ . (3)

#### **QUESTION 7**

7.1 Solve for x:

$$7.1.1 x+5=12 (1)$$

$$7.1.2 4(x-3) = 3(2x-1) - 2 (4)$$

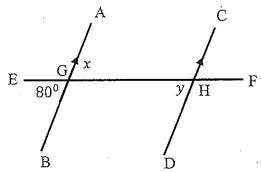
- 7.2 The length of a rectangle is 3 meters more than twice the width of the rectangle. Let the width be x meters.
  - 7.2.1 Write down the length of the rectangle in terms of x. (2)
  - 7.2.2 If x = 7m determine the perimeter of the rectangle. (3)
    - [10]

### **QUESTION 8**

8.1 Construct a 90° angle, without the use of a protractor.

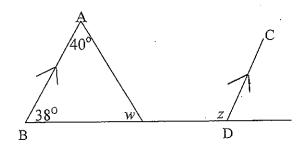
(3)

8.2 Determine the values of x and y in the diagram below. Give reasons for your answers.



(4)

8.3 Determine, with reasons, the sizes of w and z in the diagram below. Use only the labelled angles.

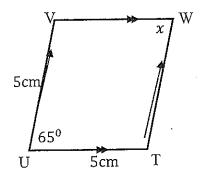


(4)

[11]

# **QUESTION 9**

9.1 VUTW is a quadrilateral with VU = UT = 5 cm. VU // WT and VW // UT.



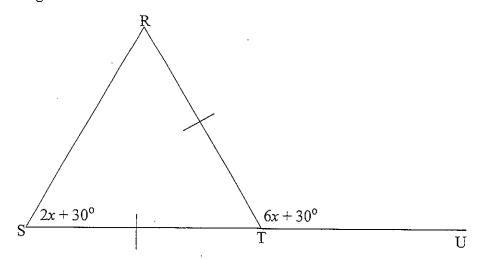
9.1.1 Determine what type of quadrilateral VUTW is. Justify your answer.

(2)

9.1.2 Hence, determine the value of x, giving a reason.

(2)

9.2 In  $\triangle RST$  it is given that RT = ST.



9.2.1 Determine  $\widehat{R}$  in terms of x.

(2)

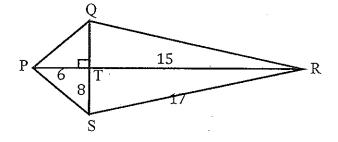
9.2.2 Determine the value of x. Show all working and give reasons.

(4)

(3)

9.3 Given PQRS is a kite, with QS \(\pext{PR}\). TS = 8 cm, PT = 6 cm, SR = 17 cm and TR = 15 cm.

Determine the length of QT and QR, giving reasons for your answers.



[13]

**TOTAL: 100 MARKS**